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Official Handbook Of
The Student Body
Wake Forest
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1947/48

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Published by the
STUDENT GOVERNMENT
ASSOCIATION



OFFICIAL HANDBOOK



1947-48

OFFICIAL YEARBOOK



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1947-1948

PREFACE

This *Handbook* is compiled by the Student Government Association for the convenience of Wake Forest students.

The *Handbook* is designed to be at once succinct and comprehensive, although it is naturally impossible to catalogue every detail of the College and of school activity. The *Handbook* enables newcomers to learn what activities and organizations the students maintain. Freshmen and other new students will be interested in learning the requirements for admission to organizations which they want to join. The *Handbook* will serve all students who wish to refer to the constitution of various organizations.

Today Wake Forest is serving more students than ever before. All availing housing space is filled to overflowing. Every student who is admitted to Wake Forest should enter with the sobering realization that when he was accepted someone else was denied entrance. With the acceptance of the Reynolds' generous offer in July 1946 and the impending move of the college to Winston-Salem, the Administration deemed it impractical to continue with the Enlargement program which has since been abandoned. However, every possible effort is being made to make the living conditions of the students as comfortable as can be under the heavily burdened facilities of the College. Your cooperation and consideration will aid greatly the efforts of the authorities.

Wake Forest is known everywhere for its traditional spirit of friendliness. Don't be alarmed if

everyone speaks to you. Simply return the greeting, regardless of whether or not you have ever before met, seen, or heard of the person. As you take your place in the life of Wake Forest you will learn to know the spirit that is Wake Forest.

President of Student Body

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STUDENT HANDBOOK

STUDENT OFFICIALS

1. *The Student Council.* The Student Council is composed of members elected by the student body as described in the Constitution. The officers are president, vice president, secretary, and treasurer.

2. *The Student Legislature.* Article VII of the Constitution of the Student Body specifies the membership of this organization. Its officers are chairman, vice-chairman, and secretary.

3. *Class Officers.* Each class elects its own officers from its own membership.

ABSENCES

All students of all classes are allowed one cut for each semester hour. A three-hour course, for instance, entitles one to three cuts in that class. One quality point will be deducted for each excessive unexcused absence. Students who take all their cuts for their own convenience may be penalized in the event emergencies necessitate further absences. In order to have a cut excused the student must go to the Dean's office and fill out the regular form, on which the student must give a full explanation of his absence.

CHAPEL ATTENDANCE

All students are required to attend chapel on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays. The Executive Committee decides on penalties for inattendance. If a student is absent from chapel excessively this fact becomes a part of his permanent college record. Absence excuses must be filled in the Dean's office just as class absence excuses.

TRANSCRIPTS

A student is entitled to one transcript without charge. Each additional one is issued at a cost of \$1.00. A transcript issued to the Bowman Gray School of Medicine carries no charge.

In case a transcript is issued during the course of a semester, the final grades for that semester are not automatically furnished the other institution unless the student requests that this be done.

DROPPING CLASSES

If a student registers for a course, he is expected to attend the course unless he makes an official change with the registrar. If a course in which the student is failing is dropped after mid-term, the grade for the course will go down as "F." A course which is dropped unofficially at any time goes down as "F."

STUDENTS ENTERING THE SERVICE

If a student finds that he has to withdraw from school during a semester, he must officially withdraw in the Dean's office, so that this fact may become a part of his permanent record, and leave him in good standing.

Students under the necessity of withdrawal to enter armed service will get a *Pro rata* refund on tuition.

FRESHMAN ADVISORY COMMITTEE

The purpose of this committee is to make it easier for each member of the freshman class to become a worthwhile Wake Forest student. The Committee shall consider the case of any freshman

who disregards any of the rules made by the Student Council for every first year man enrolled in the freshman class. This year the Student Council is acting as the Freshman Advisory Committee.

Every freshman is expected to abide by the following rules:

1. Freshmen shall at all times speak to upper-classmen and to each other when passing on the campus or in town.

2. Freshmen must attend all pep meetings and athletic contests on the campus or have some valid excuse for not doing so. At all football games they are required to sit in a body and follow instructions of the cheerleaders.

3. Freshmen shall learn all College songs and yells.

Freshmen shall purchase the *College Handbook* as provided by the Student Council.

HONORARY FRATERNITIES

- Phi Beta Kappa (scholastic)
- Omicron Delta Kappa (campus leadership)
- Gamma Nu Iota (pre-medical)
- Gamma Sigma Epsilon (chemical)
- Phi Delta Omega (pre-law)
- Sigma Pi Alpha (modern language)
- Eta Sigma Phi (ancient language)
- Alpha Psi Omega (dramatic)
- Pi Kappa Delta (forensic)
- Delta Kappa Alpha (ministerial)

ART MUSEUM

Wake Forest College is extremely fortunate in having on its campus one of the best collections of art in the South. This collection was given by Dr. Thomas Jackson Simmons, alumnus of Wake Forest.

The Simmons Art Museum, on the first floor of the Johnson Building, is open each Sunday afternoon from 3 till 5 o'clock. Prof. A. L. Aycock, curator, is present to point out the items of interest.

DEBATE ACTIVITIES

Prof. A. L. Aycock is adviser to the Debate Squad, and each year the group journeys to tournaments over the south and comes home with more than its share of trophies.

These students who achieve distinction in speech work are taken into membership of Pi Kappa Delta.

LITERARY SOCIETIES

The Philomathesian and Euzelian Literary Societies, the two oldest campus organizations, account in a large measure for the wide reputation which Wake Forest men have as good speakers.

Each fall both societies hold smokers and socials to which they invite all new students. Now that the war is over, the literary societies are working to re-establish themselves in the place of prominence which they once held among campus organizations.

The Phi's and Eu's meet every Monday night at 7:15 o'clock in their respective society halls in the third floor of Wait Hall. Each fall they hold a Society Day and each spring a Founder's Day speaking contest, at which events the two groups vie for top honors.

LITTLE THEATER

The Wake Forest College Little Theater is one of the youngest and most active campus organizations. The group presents a major production each semester, with all of the work—directing, staging, and acting—done by the students themselves.

Membership in the Little Theater is obtained through the point system. The minimum number of points for membership is forty, for pledgeship, five. Points are awarded and judged on the following basis:

<i>Major Production</i>	<i>Minor Production</i>
Student Director 30-40	Student Director 15-25
Stage Manager15-35	Stage Manager10-20
Leading Role25-30	Leading Role10-15
Minor Role10-25	Minor Role 5-10
Committeemen 0-20	Committeemen 0-15

When an individual has earned as many as 60 points, he is eligible for Alpha Psi Omega, national honorary dramatic fraternity.

MUSICAL ACTIVITIES

Music now plays a more vital part in the lives of Wake Forest students than it ever has before. Music has been emphasized on this campus as a part of its tradition.

Every fair evening records are played over the loud-speaker system from 7:00 till 8:00, and the Carnegie Record set is open at 7 o'clock each night except Tuesday. A Sunday afternoon record concert is given from 4 till 5:30 over the loud speaker. Each spring an all-campus sing is sponsored, which is entered into on competitive basis by most of the

College organizations.

The Glee Club is composed of mixed voices and renders a great service to the College. A concert Band and a Little Symphony Orchestra round out the list of organizations for student participation.

These three groups present concerts at intervals throughout the year, and all combine for Christmas vespers, which is one of the most beautiful services held on the campus during the year.

PUBLICATIONS

Publications Row in the Student Center is the busiest center of activity the year round in the College. Long after midnight tired, droopy, aspiring writers may be seen wending their ways home. Each week the official student newspaper, *Old Gold and Black*, is published, carrying a survey of the campus. For years this paper has been recognized as one of the best collegiate papers in the south.

All year long plans, hopes, aspirations and perspiration will go into putting out *The Howler*, which carries a record of the year of the College. *The Student*, campus literary magazine, is published six times during the school year.

Publications are governed by the Publications Board.

I. R. C.

On every other Tuesday evening, the International Relations Club meets to discuss issues of international significance. The club hears talks by students and faculty members. In order to become a member of the I. R. C., a student must have at

least sophomore standing, and "B's" on at least six hours of work in the social sciences.

VETERANS' CLUB

Several hundred of the men students are veterans of the recent war. This number will continue to increase for perhaps two or three years. The veterans naturally feel a bond of kinship between themselves. For this reason they have organized the Veterans Club, the largest single organization on the campus. They hold weekly meetings, at which guest speakers often are heard. The Veterans Club also directs frequent drives for worthwhile causes and sponsors entertainment features for their own enjoyment and the pleasure of all the students.

FRATERNITIES

This year there are ten active social fraternities and two law fraternities on the campus. The Law fraternities are professional in nature and their membership is limited exclusively to students of the law. The aims and ideas of the fraternities are to bring together a closely knit group of men who work collectively to build the ideal college student.

These groups take the lead in furnishing social entertainment for the campus, beginning with "rush season" in the fall and lasting through a series of dances and house parties in the spring.

Fraternity life is governed by the Pan-Hellenic Council, consisting of representatives from all the active fraternities.

SOCIAL FRATERNITIES

Alpha Sigma Phi
Delta Sigma Phi
Kappa Alpha
Kappa Sigma
Lambda Chi Alpha
Pi Kappa Alpha
Sigma Phi Epsilon
Sigma Pi
Theta Chi
Zeta Chi

LAW FRATERNITIES

Gamma Eta Gamma
Pi Beta Nu

CONSTITUTION OF STUDENT BODY

PREAMBLE

We, the Student Body of Wake Forest College desiring to maintain and perpetuate the high ideals for which the College has ever been justly respected and to promote the common interest and general welfare of our college community, do ordain and establish this Constitution.

ARTICLE I.—NAME

The name of the government herein established shall be "The Student Government of Wake Forest College."

ARTICLE II.—MEMBERSHIP

Every duly registered student of Wake Forest College shall automatically become a member of the Student Government.

All voting shall be by the Australian or secret ballot which means that secrecy shall be compulsorily maintained in the marking and casting of ballots. The Student Council shall use all possible precautions to prevent fraud and shall deal with all such offenders according to their own discretion.

ARTICLE III.—PURPOSE

It shall be the purpose of the Student Government to handle all matters of students conduct, honor, and general student interest; and to promote in campus life self-control, personal responsibility, and loyalty to the College and student body. In carrying into effect the foregoing objects, the Student Government shall at all times endeavor to remove all causes that may tend to bring about violations of laws, rules, and customs adopted by the Student Body.

The outgoing Student Council shall appoint five men to serve as an advisory council for the incoming freshman at some time just after spring elections. The Council shall designate one of these five men, a senior with at least one year's experience, to be chairman. All members shall be at least a junior according to the current catalogue. Of these five members, one shall represent the athletic, the ministerial, the education, and the science departments respectively.

ARTICLE IV.—OFFICERS AND DEPARTMENTS

Section 1. The Student Body shall have the following officers: President, vice-president, secretary, and treasurer.

Section 2. There shall be a Student Council in which shall be vested the executive powers of the Student Government. The president of the Student Body shall be ex-officio the president of the Student Council.

Section 3. There shall be a Legislative Department in whom shall be vested the powers of proposing legislation and cooperating with the Student Council in carrying out the purposes of the Student Government. The president of the Senior Class shall be ex-officio the chairman of the Legislature Department.

ARTICLE V.—STUDENT BODY OFFICERS

Section 1. All Student Body officers shall have senior standing according to the College catalogue. Post-graduate students shall be considered as seniors and eligible for office in the Student Government, including membership in the Student Council and Legislative Department, but for no office in the four under-graduate classes.

Section 2. The Student Body officers shall be nominated and elected by the Student Body. Nominations shall be made not later than April 12, at a class meeting of the Student Body called by the Council, three days notice of which shall be given and the names of the nominees shall be published in the following issue of *Old Gold and Black*. The election shall be held not later than April 26, on a date to be fixed by the Council, three days notice of which shall be given. The election shall be publicly held at a place designated by the Student Council as the "premises of the polls." The election

will be in charge of three or more poll-holders duly appointed by the Council from its members who are seniors. It shall be the responsibility of the designated poll-holders to comply with and enforce all election rules and regulations stated in the Student Body Constitution. The voting in all Student Body elections shall be done by means of the Australian Ballot on printed or written ballots. The Student Council shall furnish ballots on which shall be printed the names of candidates for all offices in alphabetical order, the voter filling in with an X the blank opposite the name of candidates he votes for. The ballot shall be deposited in a ballot box provided for that purpose, and as each student votes his name shall be taken by the poll-holders. There shall be no voting by proxy. The polls shall be kept open from 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p. m., after which the votes shall be canvassed by the poll-holders and the results of the election declared. The poll-holders shall file a written report of the result of the election with the Council which report shall be recorded in the minutes.

The Council shall have the power to make such additional regulations of the holding of the elections as it may deem necessary and proper.

Section 3. It shall be the duty of the president of the Student Body to call and preside at all Student Body meetings; to appoint necessary committees; to have in charge the organization of the Freshman Class; to report to the Council all violations of laws, rules, and customs adopted by the Student Body, that may come under his observation; and to strive at all times toward the improvement of conditions upon the campus.

Section 4. The duties of the president of the Student Body shall devolve upon the vice-president in case the office of president is vacated.

Section 5. It shall be the duty of the secretary-treasurer to keep a record of the proceedings of all Student Body meetings; to have in charge all money that may come into his hands as treasurer of the Student Body; to keep a true and accurate account of the same and generally to perform the usual duties of a secretary-treasurer.

Section 6. Should any of the above offices become vacant for any reason, the vacancy shall immediately be filled in accordance with the method outlined in Section 2 of this Article.

ARTICLE VI.—THE STUDENT COUNCIL

Section 1. The Student Council shall be composed of fourteen members, as follows: (1) The president, vice-president, the secretary, the treasurer; (2) Seven members of the Senior Class, of whom one shall come from the Law Department, one from the Department of Education, one from the Ministerial Department, to be elected by the individual departments, respectively, and three of whom shall come from the Senior Class at large, irrespective of departments, and the president of the Senior Class, who is also president of the Student Legislature; (3) Three members from the Junior Class, irrespective of departments; (4) and one member from the Sophomore Class, irrespective of department.

Section 2. The Student Council shall have the following officers: A president, who shall hold of-

five by virtue of being president of the Student Body; a vice-president, a secretary and treasurer, all of whom shall hold office by virtue of being vice-president, secretary, and treasurer of the Student Body.

Section 3. It shall be the duty of the president to call and preside at meetings of the Council; to appoint Council committees except such as the Council may elect; and generally to exercise such powers as may be vested in him by the Council or by the laws, rules, and customs of the Student Body.

Section 4. It shall be the duty of the vice-president to assume the duties of the president in the president's absence.

Section 5. It shall be the duty of the secretary to make and preserve a proper record of all proceedings of the Council, and to perform such other duties as may be delegated to him by the Council.

Section 6. The Council shall meet at least **twice** monthly. The dates of the regular meetings shall be fixed by the Council. Special meetings may be held at any time by the president or three members of the Council. At the regular meetings in May the newly elected Council shall sit in joint session with the Council then in power, but shall have no power to vote.

Section 7. Ten members of the Council shall be necessary to constitute a quorum.

Section 8. A vote of two-thirds of the members present shall be necessary to convict a student on trial.

Section 9. It shall be the duty of the Student Council to receive, prefer, and try all charges of

violation of the Constitution, laws, rules and customs of the Student Body; to investigate and pass on all matters affecting the good name of the Student Body of the College and to perform all other acts that may be necessary and proper in the exercise of its power as the Executive Department for the Student Government.

Section 10. A student accused of having committed an offense shall be brought before the Council as early as practicable for trial. In no case shall there be any unnecessary delay. The president of the Council shall see that all vital evidence, both for and against the accused, is introduced, and the Council shall take adequate steps to test the validity of the evidence.

Section 11. No member of the Council shall sit in trial of himself or of his roommate.

Section 12. All judgments of the Council shall, for the purpose of record, be reported in writing to the faculty.

ARTICLE VII.—LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT

Section 1. The Legislative Department shall consist of not more than twenty-six members nor less than eighteen, and shall be composed as follows: (1) The fourteen members of the Student Council; (2) The president of the Senior Class, and four other members from that class, of whom one shall come from the Law Department, one from the Department of Education, and one from the Ministerial Department, to be elected by the individual departments, respectively, and one from the Senior Class at large, irrespective of department; (3) The president of the Junior Class and one other member

at large; (4) The president of the Sophomore Class and one other member from that Class; (5) The president of the Freshman Class after Christmas.

Section 2. There shall be three officers of the Legislative Department; a chairman, who shall hold office by virtue of being president of the Senior Class; vice-chairman, who shall hold office by virtue of being president of the Junior Class; and secretary, whom the Legislative Department will elect from its members regardless of class.

Section 3. It shall be the duty of the Legislative Department to pass on all laws, rules, and customs, properly submitted, in writing and signed, to the Department, and to propose to the Student Body such constitutional amendments, laws, rules, and customs as the judgment of the Department may deem wise and expedient. It shall be the further duty of the members of the Legislative Department to report to the Student Council all violations of laws, rules, and customs adopted by the Student Body.

Section 4. It shall be the duty of the chairman to preside at all meetings of the Legislative Department; to call special meetings; to appoint necessary committees; to vote in case of a tie; and to perform all the usual duties of a chairman of a Legislative Department.

Section 5. It shall be the duty of the vice-chairman to assume the duties of the chairman in the latter's absence.

Section 6. It shall be the duty of the secretary to make and preserve a record of all proceedings of the Legislative Department; to file a copy of con-

stitutional amendments, laws, rules, and customs with the secretary of the Student Council; to submit to the president or dean of the College copies of all constitutional amendments, laws, rules, and customs; and to perform such other duties as may be delegated to him by the Legislative Department.

Section 7. The Legislative Department shall have three regular meetings, one in October, one in February, and one in May, the dates for the February and May meetings to be fixed by the Legislative Department at its October meeting. Special meetings may be called at any time. At the regular meeting in May the newly elected Legislative Department shall sit in joint session with the Legislative Department then in power, but shall take no part in any legislation that may arise.

Section 8. Eighteen members shall be necessary to constitute a quorum of the Legislative Department.

ARTICLE VIII.

NOMINATIONS AND ELECTIONS OF MEMBERS OF THE STUDENT COUNCIL AND LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT

Section 1. The Student Council, acting as a committee on nominations, shall make to the several classes and departments, for the election to the Council for the next school year, the following recommendations: (1) To the Law Department, three men from the rising Senior Class. (2) To the Department of Education, three men from the rising Senior Class. (3) To the Ministerial Department, three men from the rising Senior Class. (4)

To the rising Senior Class at large, irrespective of department, five men. (5) To the rising Junior Class, irrespective of departments, five men. (6) To the rising Sophomore Class, irrespective of departments, three men.

Section 2. The Council shall make the following recommendations for the election to the Legislative Department for the next school year: (1) To the Law Department, three men from the rising Senior Class. (2) to the Department of Education, three men from the rising Senior Class. (3) To the Ministerial Department, three men from the rising Senior Class. (4) To the rising Senior Class, at large, irrespective of departments, five men. (5) To the rising Junior Class, irrespective of departments, five men. (6) to the rising Sophomore Class, irrespective of departments, three men.

Section 3. The Council shall make its recommendations for the members of the Council and Legislative Departments not later than April 26. Three days notice of election shall be given, and there shall be no voting by proxy. The results of the election shall be reported in writing by each class and department, to the Council, and shall be recorded in the minutes of the Council.

ARTICLE IX.—ELECTION OF CLASS AND

DEPARTMENTAL OFFICERS

Class officers for the rising Senior, Junior, and Sophomore classes, and the officers for the rising departmental classes shall be elected for the next school year not later than April 26. The organization of the Freshman Class shall not take place be-

fore the fifteenth of October, and shall be in charge of the president of the Student Body.

ARTICLE X.—VACANCIES

Section 1. The position of any Student body officer, or any member of either department of the Student Government, shall be declared vacant upon the failure of that officer or member to remain in school, or upon the conviction of that officer or member of any inexcusable neglect of duty, or violation of the principles and provisions of the Student Government.

Section 2. Vacancies occurring in the Student Council or Legislative Department shall be filled in accordance with the method outlined in Article VIII of this Constitution.

ARTICLE XI—INAUGURAL CEREMONY

Section 1. The inauguration of the Student Body officers and members of the Council and Legislative Department shall take place not later than May 3, and shall be in charge of the Student Council then in power.

Section 2. At the time of the inauguration of the new president of the Student Body and the members of the new Council each shall take and subscribe to the following oath to be administered by the retiring president:

“I do solemnly swear that I will, to the best of my ability, uphold the constitution, laws, rules, and customs adopted by the Student Body, and will faithfully perform the duties of the office to which I have been elected; that I will neither charge any

one or knowingly encourage any one to be charged on trial, from envy, hatred, or malice, nor will I suffer any one to escape the proper judgment of the Student Council, or Student Body, for fear, favor, affection, reward, or hope of reward; so help me God."

Section 3. The members of the Legislative Department (other than those members who are Councilmen) shall each take and subscribe to the following oath:

"I do solemnly swear that I will, to the best of my ability, uphold the constitution, laws, rules, and customs, adopted by the Student Body, and that I will faithfully perform the duties of the office to which I have been elected, so help me God."

Section 4. All officers and members of the Student Government, including Student Body officers, members of the Student Council and Student Legislature, elected in the spring election, shall be inaugurated and actually installed into office not later than May 4. The duties of actual office holding devolve upon the men inaugurated immediately following the inaugural ceremony.

ARTICLE XII.—RULES GOVERNING CONDUCT

Section 1. Hazing in all its forms is prohibited. The penalty for this offense shall be left to the discretion of the Student Council.

Section 2. No student shall be guilty of cheating on any examination or quiz, or upon any other pledge work. The penalty for cheating shall not be expulsion at the first offense. A student who is found guilty of cheating shall be placed on proba-

tion for a period to be determined at the discretion of the Student Council; he shall be failed in the course in which he cheated; and his parents or guardian shall be notified of the action of the Student Council. The penalty for the second offense shall be expulsion.

Subsection (A). In all examinations, quizzes, and other pledge work each student shall be considered as on his honor, and shall sign the following pledge: "I have neither given nor received any aid on this examination."

Subsection (B). It shall be the duty of every student to report to the Student Council any case of cheating that may come under his observation.

Section 3. No student shall be guilty of stealing. The penalty for this offense shall be expulsion.

Section 4. Forms of dishonesty other than those specified in sections 2 and 3 above shall be punishable in the discretion of the Student Council.

Section 5. No student shall be guilty of giving false testimony in trials before the Student Council.

Section 6. There shall be no drinking of intoxicating liquors. This shall apply especially at games and other public occasions and places.

Section 7. All forms of gambling are prohibited.

Section 8. Any conduct toward visitors, citizens of the town, passers-by, passengers on trains, or visiting teams tending to injure the reputation of the College is forbidden.

Section 9. There shall be no loud or boisterous swearing at or around the College, or at any of the games or at any other public occasion.

Section 10. There shall be no disorderly conduct in dormitories or elsewhere.

Section 11. There shall be no indecent exposure of the person at any time or place. This shall apply to exposures before dormitory windows and in passing to and from the gymnasium especially.

Section 12. Disfiguration of College property is forbidden. Any student found guilty of this offense shall be required to pay to the Bursar the amount of damage.

Section 13. No student shall knowingly and willingly pass a worthless check. The punishment for this offense shall be at the discretion of the Student Council. A failure to redeem a worthless check, even though it is unwillingly and unknowingly passed, shall subject him to the same punishment.

Section 14. No student shall refuse to pay just debts contracted by him. Any student whose name shall be given to the Council as being guilty of this offense shall be notified by the Council to pay the debt. The penalty for failure to do so within thirty days after being notified shall be suspension.

Section 15. No student other than athletes shall be allowed to wear the school letter, with the exception of cheer leaders. The cheer leaders shall be allowed to wear school letters at the discretion of the Monogram Club.

Section 16. The penalty for all offenses, unless the penalty is otherwise specified, shall be in the discretion of the Student Council, to be determined according to the seriousness and number of the offenses.

Section 17. No student shall refrain from reporting all violations of laws, rules and customs adopted by the Student Body that may come under his observation, nor from appearing and duly testi-

fyng when duly summoned by the Council.

Section 18. All students shall at all times conduct themselves as becomes gentlemen and students of Wake Forest College while on the hill or representing the College in any capacity when away from the College.

ARTICLE XIII.—PUBLICATIONS BOARD

Section 1. The purpose of this Board shall be to raise the quality of editors and business managers of the student publications; to secure men who are competent rather than trust the selection to the caprice of campus politics.

Section 2. The Publications Board shall be composed of the editors and business managers of Old Gold and Black, The Student, and The Howler, four faculty members, the president of the student body, and four members to be elected by the student body according to the following qualifications which shall be verified by the Student Council.

(a) Two members shall come from the Old Gold and Black staff, one from The Student staff, and one from The Howler staff.

(b) Each member must have served at least one year on the respective staff.

(c) To insure that each elective publications board member is an active staff member, each, if he is an editorial staff member, must have written at least 15 news articles. If he is a member of the advertising staff, he must have sold at least \$16.00 worth of advertising.

Section 3. The Publications Board shall have the power of electing editors and business manag-

ers of the three publications for the school year which is to follow. These elections must be made on recommendations of the candidates made not later than April 12, and election shall be held not later than April 26th.

Section 4. The Publications Board shall have the sole authority to make rules concerning eligibility of candidates to run for editor or business manager of each publication.

Section 5. The Publications Board shall have the power of its own internal organization.

ARTICLE XIV.—AMENDMENTS

Amendments may be proposed by a two-thirds vote of a quorum at a meeting of the Legislative Department. The proposed amendment shall then be submitted to the Student Body, and if ratified by a majority of those present, shall be added to the end of the constitution as an amendment.

ARTICLE XV.—QUORUM OF THE STUDENT BODY

A majority of the members of the Student Body shall be necessary to constitute a quorum in any Student Body meeting.

ARTICLE XVI.—THE OFFICIAL STUDENT HANDBOOK

Section 1. The official handbook for the Student Body shall be prepared for publication following the annual general election. The retiring Student Council shall undertake and direct the editing of this handbook.

Section 2. On or before April 1 of each year the Council shall officially call for bids on the advertising contract, to be drawn up by the Council. At that time the Council shall also designate the quantity of advertising desired and the advertising rate.

ARTICLE XVIII.

Section 1. An intramural athletic council shall be appointed by the Student Council in a regular May meeting. This shall be composed of (1) three members selected by the Monogram Club, (2) two members of the Student Council, (3) the head cheer leader, (4) one member of the Pan-Hellenic Council, (5) one member of the Student Political Union, (6) Sports Editor of *Old Gold and Black*.

Section 2. The purpose of this body will be to select the cheer leaders and to direct the intramural program.

ARTICLE XIX.

This constitution shall go into effect upon its adoption by the Student Body and its approval by the Faculty.

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

1. The four Student Body officers together with all Council and Legislature members elected at the regular spring election shall also serve during the summer term.

Section 2. Any vacancies in any of the above mentioned offices during any term shall be filled in the usual manner within two weeks after the

beginning of that term. In case the duly elected officer fails to return for the summer session an election shall be held to fill such vacancy. The tenure of this office shall be for the summer session only. In case the officer elected in April fails to return for the fall session, any vacancies shall be filled in the usual manner within two weeks after the beginning of that term.

3. Representation in student government shall be changed as follows: The representatives from the education and religion departments shall be dropped. Two women representatives shall be chosen by the women on the campus to represent them on the Council.

4. All school letters shall be worn at the discretion of the Monogram Club and the faculty committee on athletics.

5. Freshman Advisory Committee — Whereas a wider, fuller program of freshman orientation is planned, it is proposed that our freshman advisory board be enlarged and that our constitution be amended to read:

The Freshman Advisory Board shall be composed of fifteen members, appointed by the outgoing Student Council. The Council shall designate one of these to serve as Chairman. All members shall be at least Sophomore standing according to the current College catalogue. Not more than three of these members shall be Sophomores.

6. The Student Body shall have the following offices: president, vice-president, secretary, and treasurer.

7. It shall be the duty of the secretary to keep a record of the proceedings of all Student Body meet-

ings and Student Council meetings and handle the correspondence of same.

It shall be the duty of the treasurer to have in charge all money that shall come into his care as treasurer of the Student Body, to keep a true and accurate account of the same.

8. Nominations for the Student Council representatives shall be made by the several classes or groups represented.

Nominations for the Legislative Department shall be made by the several classes or groups represented.

Two representatives to the Student Council shall be elected from the graduate Law School.

9. Revision of the Articles of the Constitution of the Student Body may be proposed by a 2-3 majority vote of a quorum of the Student Legislature. The proposed revision may be effected by ratification of the proposed amendment by a majority of a quorum of the Student Body.

BY-LAWS

1. The Student Body recognizes the Women's Division of the Student Government as a governing body responsible for passing and enforcing all regulations in regard to the social conduct of women students.

2. If a man student is in the company of a woman student who violates a regulation, he shall be held equally responsible and shall be subject to punishment at the discretion of the Student Council.

THE HONOR SYSTEM

The Honor System at Wake Forest simply means that every man is on his honor as a gentleman to conduct himself in a manner to be expected of a gentleman and to report violations of this code of ethics on the part of others. It has been observed in the life of our College that men are more good than bad, and, given an equal opportunity, will select the right in preference to the wrong; that self government is necessary in an institution training for citizenship in a democratic state, and individual responsibility adds effort and interest on the part of the individual. All students are on their honor to refrain from such acts as cheating, hazing, stealing, and gambling; in other words, they are on their honor to do the right thing at all times and to abstain from the wrong.

The whole effort of those interested in student government at Wake Forest is bent toward making this a better place to spend four years. Let us co-operate, therefore, in the movement for better student government, better student life, and a more ideal place in which to work.

CONSTITUTION

of the

WOMEN'S GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATION

PREAMBLE

The purpose of the organization shall be to regulate all matters pertaining distinctly to the life of the women of Wake Forest College not under the jurisdiction of the Faculty; to increase a sense of

individual responsibility; to further a spirit of unity among the women of the college; and to cooperate with the Faculty in creating and maintaining high ideals for the women of the College.

ARTICLE I.—NAME

This organization shall be known as the Women's Government Association of Wake Forest College.

ARTICLE II.—MEMBERS

All undergraduate women who are matriculatees of the College shall become members of the association.

ARTICLE III.—OFFICERS

Section 1. The officers of the Association shall consist of a President, Vice President, Secretary, Treasurer, and a Chairman of Social Standards.

Section 2. It shall be the duty of the President to call and preside over all meetings of the Association, and of the Executive Board. She shall appoint any necessary committees, oversee the work of all officers and act as ex-officio member of all committees. She shall serve as a representative to the Student Council.

The Vice-President shall preside over meetings in the absence of the President. She shall assist the President in the execution of her duties.

The Secretary shall keep a permanent record of all the proceedings of all meetings. She shall also post notices of meetings of the Association.

The Treasurer shall collect the fees and have in

charge all money. She shall keep a permanent record of all expenditures which shall be audited with the approval of the President and the Dean of Women.

The Chairman of Social Standards shall, with the aid of her committee which she shall appoint with the approval of the Dean of Women and the Executive Board, uphold the social standards of Wake Forest College. She shall also assist in planning a College Social Calendar for the school year.

ARTICLE IV.—EXECUTIVE BOARD

Section 1. There shall be an Executive Board consisting of the President, Vice President, Secretary, Treasurer, Chairman of Social Standards, Town Girls' Representative, Representative to Student Council, Chairman of House President and one member at large from each of the three lower classes.

Section 2. The duties of this Board shall be to represent the organization, make and enforce any and all regulations, subject to the approval of the Dean of Women, regarding the conduct of women students.

Section 3. The Executive Board shall meet regularly once a week during the scholastic year.

Section 4. A majority of the Executive Board shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of the business.

Section 5. The Executive Board shall elect a Chairman of the House Presidents immediately after the election of House Presidents.

ARTICLE V.—NOMINATION BOARD

Section 1. There shall be a nominating board consisting of the Dean of Women, President of the Association, Chairman of Social Standards, and ten other members. These ten members, three seniors, two juniors, two sophomores, two freshmen, shall be elected by the women members of their respective classes.

Section 2. This committee shall meet prior to elections and shall nominate three candidates to be posted at least a week in advance of the election.

Section 3. In order that a student, other than those nominated by the Board, may be a candidate, a petition must be submitted by the candidate or by any member of the association signed by at least ten per cent of the members of the association.

ARTICLE VI.—ELECTIONS

Section 1. Elections shall be held by the Association on or before April 15. The new officers shall sit in on meetings of the Executive Board but shall have no power to vote.

Section 2. Candidates for the Presidency and Vice Presidency shall be nominated from the incoming Senior class.

The secretary shall be nominated by the incoming Junior class.

The Treasurer may be nominated from the Junior or Sophomore classes.

The Chairman of Social Standards shall be nominated from the incoming Senior class.

A Representative to the Student Council may be

nominated from the incoming Junior or Senior classes.

There shall be a House President elected in each dormitory unit, subject to the approval of the Dean of Women, by the occupants of that unit. The Chairman of House Presidents shall be elected by the Executive Board from the group of House Presidents.

Junior and Sophomore Representatives shall be nominated by the respective incoming classes.

A Freshman Representative shall be elected from that class at the end of the first semester.

The Town Girls' Representative shall be elected from the town girls.

Section 3. All candidates for major offices must have and maintain an average of C.

Section 4. All officers shall serve a term of one year beginning two weeks before the end of the semester in which they are elected.

Section 5. A list of candidates named by the Nominations Board shall be posted one week prior to elections.

ARTICLE VII.—IMPEACHMENTS

A member of the Executive Board may be impeached by a quorum of members of the association for gross neglect of duty or for disreputable conduct.

ARTICLE VIII.—AMENDMENTS

Any member of the Association shall have the right to propose amendments to the constitution. Such amendments shall be adopted when approved by three-fourths of the membership of the Associa-

tion, by the Executice Board, and by the Dean of Women, provided the amendment has been stated to the Association and has been presented to the Association at least one week before it has been voted upon.

BY-LAWS

Article 1. A majority of the members of the Association shall constitute a quorum.

Article 2. A fee, collectible the first two weeks of the academic year, of one dollar shall be paid annually by each member to the Treasurer.

Article 4. Names of girls who break any rule or are guilty of misconduct will be turned in to the Executive Board by the Dean and House Presidents.

Article 5. Five call-downs will automatically constitute a campus. A girl on campus must be in her room at 7:30 p.m., receive no phone calls except long distance, and have her dating privileges removed for the period of the campus. The length of campus shall be determined by the Executive Board in each individual case. Breach of campus may be grounds for probation.

Campus will be lifted only in case of illness, death, or war emergencies.

Article 6. There shall be a parliamentarian to serve during Associational meetings. She shall be selected by the Executive Board.

Article 7. Vacancies for summer school shall be filled by appointment of such persons by the incoming and retiring Executive Board. Experienced Council Members will be used as far as possible.

GENERAL CONDUCT RULE

Students of the Woman's Division are expected as responsible, mature members of the College community to conduct themselves at all times so that their actions will not reflect unfavorably either upon themselves or upon the College.

RELIGIOUS ACTIVITIES

The Baptist Student Union, commonly known as the BSU, sponsors all religious activities on the campus. Membership is open to the entire student body.

The BSU includes a number of unit organizations, each of which has a different place to fill at Wake Forest. The Baptist Training Union, made up of five unit organizations which meet each Sunday night before worship service; the Sunday School which meets in the main auditorium of the church every Sunday morning at 9:45, with all College students in one big class; the Ministerial Conference made up of ministerial students enrolled in the College; the Christian Service Group, which works among the Negroes and the poor; vespers, which are held Monday through Friday at 6:45 in the church.

CONSTITUTION OF THE
BAPTIST STUDENT UNION OF
WAKE FOREST COLLEGE

ARTICLE I—NAME

The name of the organized Baptist student religious activities of Wake Forest College shall be the BAPTIST STUDENT UNION.

ARTICLE II—MEMBERSHIP

Membership in the Baptist Student Union shall be upon the basis of individual student membership in any recognized Baptist unit religious organization, of the institution and of student activities in adjacent Baptist churches.

Unit organizations shall be admitted to membership in the Baptist Student Union by a unanimous vote of the Executive Council of the Baptist Student Union. Active, associate, and honorary membership in the unit organization automatically maintains in the Baptist Student Union.

By unanimous consent of the Baptist Student Union, students of other than the Baptist denomination, or non-members of the Baptist unit organizations may be extended membership in the Baptist Student Union as either active, associate, or honorary members, or organizations of other denominations, as Methodist Club, Lutheran Club, Christian Endeavor, etc., may be represented on the Council with associate membership for advisory purposes.

ARTICLE III—OBJECT

The object of the Baptist Student Union shall be as follows:

FIRST—To strengthen, correlate and unify all of the separate Baptist unit religious organizations (S. S. Classes, B. T. U., and so forth) into one campus organization with one all-inclusive program of religious activity.

SECOND—To advocate and advance in every wise way the several objects of the various Baptist

unit organizations.

THIRD—To enlist vitally, in and through the separate organizations, every student and community member of the institution in that religious activity or activities which he needs for his highest Christian development and spiritual growth.

FOURTH—To direct all religious activities on the campus.

ARTICLE IV—OFFICERS

There shall be the following officers: President, first vice-president (membership chairman), second vice-president (social chairman), third vice-president (devotional chairman), recording secretary, reporter, treasurer, music director, poster chairman, and extension director.

ARTICLE V—EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

There shall be an Executive Council of the Baptist Student Union which shall consist of the officers of the Baptist Student Union and one member to represent each Baptist unit organization having membership in the Baptist Student Union as different Sunday School classes, several sections of the Baptist Training Union, Young Women's Auxiliary, and so forth, shall, as a rule, be considered collectively as one unit organization, and have but one representative.

The president of the Christian Service Group is by virtue of his office automatically a member of the Executive Council of the Baptist Student Union. If the president finds it impossible to attend the Council he shall appoint someone to represent him on the Council.

The Ministerial Conference shall elect each April one of its active members to represent the Conference at the meetings of the Executive Council.

There shall be a Baptist representative of the faculty who shall be known as the student secretary. The local Baptist pastor shall be elected as a member of the Council.

The Baptist Student Union may, at will, elect new members to the Executive Council, or discontinue those that may become unnecessary.

The president of the Baptist Student Union shall be chairman of the Executive Council.

ARTICLE VI—MEETINGS

1. The Executive Council shall meet weekly in the Baptist Student Union Council Room. It shall meet at a time most convenient to the majority of its members.

2. The Baptist Student Union, or general B. S. U. as such, shall meet as often as is necessary to maintain a proper "esprit de corps" (spirit of the body) of the Baptist students, and as seldom as is necessary to guarantee programs of power, enthusiasm, inspiration, and outstanding success; be that monthly, bi-monthly, or quarterly. Preference shall be given to few and enthusiastic meetings rather than to many of doubtful results.

3. An annual business meeting of the Baptist Student Union shall be held for the purpose of electing officers and for transacting other important business as nearly as possible to sixty days before the spring commencement of the institution.

ARTICLE VII—COMMITTEES

1. Program—The president of the Baptist Student Union shall be at liberty to delegate representatives of the unit organization or members of the Executive Council to be responsible for any given program.

2. Executive—The Council of the Baptist Student Union shall be the Executive Committee.

3. Membership Committee—The first vice-president shall be chairman of the membership committee, and shall have as members of that committee the chairman of the membership committees of the various unit organizations, or as many of them as he designates for effective work. The emphasis shall be upon enlisting members in various unit organizations.

4. Social Committee—The second vice-president shall be chairman of the social committee of the General Baptist Student Union. He shall have as members of the committee with him the chairman of the social committees of the various unit organizations, or as many of them as he designates for efficient work. This committee shall plan the occasional socials given by the general B. S. U., and shall seek to coordinate and assist in the socials given by the unit organizations.

5. Statistical—The recording secretary shall be chairman of the statistical committee, whose duty it shall be to secure weekly reports of the members of the Executive Council as to membership in, and attendance upon, various organizations. Where an attendance report, as such, cannot be given the Council member shall report on any work he or his

committee has done since the last regular Council meeting. These reports shall be diligently recorded. They shall be posted and published if occasion calls for such.

6. Unit Committees—Each member of the Executive Council who represents a unit of organization shall be chairman of a committee of three, five or more to popularize membership in, attendance upon and faithfulness in, the unit organization which he represents.

7. Special—Other temporary or special committees and various representatives to meetings may be appointed at the will of the president of the Baptist Student Union.

8. Ex-Officio—The president of the Baptist Student Union and the student secretary shall be ex-officio members of all committees.

ARTICLE VIII—BUDGET

A budget of the necessary expenses of the Baptist Student Union shall be made each year. The treasurer shall head a committee to fix the budget and present the proposed budget to the Executive Council for ratification.

Each organization shall be provided for in the budget as the committee shall deem necessary.

This budget shall be raised by an allotment from the institution (the president or student secretary shall request the bursar to include the Baptist Student Union allotment in the College budget as he makes it out during the last of April or the first of May each year), and also by student pledges which will be made by the students themselves at

the beginning of the school year. 25 per cent of the College Sunday School and Baptist Training Union offerings will go to the local church, and the remaining 75 per cent will go to the Baptist Student Union treasury. Donations by churches or interested individuals will be accepted.

ARTICLE IX—RECOGNITION

Faculty and Board of Trustees shall be urged to vest in this Baptist Student Union that prestige and power which shall make it the governing factor, subject at all times to the higher school authorities, of the religious life and activities of the Baptist students of the campus.

The Faculty shall be asked to ratify the election of officers, thereby making such officers the selection of the institution.

The institution shall be asked to support morally and sanction the entire Baptist Student Union.

BY-LAWS

ARTICLE I—ELECTIONS

The officers of the Baptist Student Union shall be elected annually as nearly as possible sixty days before the spring commencement.

New officers for the Baptist Student Union shall be recommended by a nominating committee appointed by the president of the Baptist Student Union. This committee will usually consist of the seniors on the outgoing Executive Council. The president, however, has the power to add any others to this committee, provided the seniors retain simple majority.

This committee will usually consist of the seniors president of the Council, and on the following Sunday night after this committee has met the suggestion shall be presented and voted on by the Executive Council. The new nominee for president, having been nominated by the Executive Council and elected at a meeting of the general Baptist Student Union will then meet with the nominating committee to decide upon and to recommend to the Executive Council a complete list of all new Council members. If this report of the nominating committee is accepted by the Council, the list of new officers shall be voted upon publicly at a second meeting of the general Baptist Student Union. The floor will be open for further suggestions at these times: two meetings of the general Baptist Student Union—

1. Elect President.
2. Elect Council.

The unit organizations shall elect their respective representatives to the Executive Council.

Vacancies in case of officers shall be filled by election by the Executive Council. Vacancies in representatives of unit organizations shall be filled by re-election by the unit.

ARTICLE II—INSTALLATION OF OFFICERS

The newly elected officers of the Baptist Student Union shall be installed at public ceremony at a time to be designated by the president, or by a committee which the president shall appoint. This ceremony will usually take place the Sunday night following the public election of the new officers.

A joint Council meeting of the old and new Baptist Student Union officers shall be held after the installation ceremony at which time the retiring president shall address the group as to past work accomplished, and as to the future objectives which the new president and his Council shall work toward.

The retiring Council member shall instruct the person succeeding him in office as to the nature of the office, the form for making reports, and other such matters as seem necessary.

ARTICLE III—OFFICERS DUTIES

The duties of the officers and the members of the Executive Council shall be those commonly assigned to similar officers in like organizations, or as is otherwise designated.

ARTICLE IV—EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

It shall be the special duty of the Executive Council to review the entire organized religious activity and program of the institution; to prevent over-organization and unnecessary over-lapping of activities; to contemplate the religious and spiritual needs and developments of every student in the institution; to agree upon all religious activities of the institution before presentation to the student body; to correlate and propagate all religious activities of the institution.

ARTICLE V—AMENDMENTS

The Constitution and By-Laws may be changed at any meeting of the Baptist Student Union, pro-

vided the Executive Council recommends the change, two weeks' notice has been given, and three-fourths of those present at the meeting of the general Baptist Student Union vote for such a change.

COLLEGE SONGS

One of the first requirements of a freshman is to learn the College songs, and be able to sing them. They are sung, not only at football games and special meetings, but wherever a group of Wake Forest students get together. These songs have been sung by Wake Forest men for so many years that people have forgotten who wrote some of them, but to the singers, these songs mean Wake Forest.

DEAR OLD WAKE FOREST

Dear old Wake Forest!
Thine is a noble name;
Thine is a glorious fame,
Constant and true.
We give thee of our praise,
Adore thine ancient days,
Sing thee our humble lays,
Mother, so dear.
Dear old Wake Forest.
Mystic thy name to cheer;
Be thou our guardian near,
For'er and aye.
We bow before thy shrine,
Thy brow that lays entwine,
All honor now be thine,
Mother, today.

HERE'S TO WAKE FOREST

Oh, here's to Wake Forest, a glass of the finest
Red, ruddy Rhenish filled up to the brim!
Her sons they are many, unrivaled by any;
With hearts o'erflowing we will sing her hymn.
(Chorus)

Rah, Rah, Wake Forest, Rah!
Old Alma Mater's sons we are;
We'll herald her story and die for her glory.
Old Gold and Black is ever waving high.
As frosh we adore her, as sophs we explore her,
And carve our names upon her ancient walls;
As juniors patrol her, as seniors extol her,
And weep to leave for'er her sacred halls.
(Chorus)

Though fortune forsake us and fate o'ertake us,
We'll ne'er forget our dear old college days,
And o'er memory's treasure we'll drink without
measure,
And sing for'er our Alma Mater's praise.
(Chorus)

GENTLE MOTHER*Words by**Music by*

Charles P. Weaver, '06 Hubert McNeil Poteat, '04

Old Wake Forest, gentle Mother,
We thy children, joyful sing;
Join our voices with each other,
Praises today to thee we bring;
Though we hail from head-lands, mountains,
Though of many creeds we be,
Though we've drunk from many fountains,

WAKE FOREST COLLEGE

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We are one in love to thee;
Ever onward, ever upward;
Lead us gently by the hand,
Ever, gentle Mother, onward,
Lead us still, thy loyal band.

Alma Mater, we invoke thee,
Let us see thy shining face;
Let us feel, we now implore thee,
All thy true, enduring grace;
With thy wisdom, gentle Mother,
Give eyes that we may see
Truth our goal, our sacred duty;
Truth alone can make us free.
On thy banner ever glorious
Truth forever shall appear;
Crown thy children's hopes victorious
With the love that casts out fear.

COLLEGE INFIRMARY

For the convenience of students who are ill, the College Infirmary operates day and night with nurses in charge.

Dr. George C. Mackie is the College physician, and is in the infirmary from 10:30 till 12:00 o'clock in the mornings for consultation with students.

All students who go to the Infirmary should sign their names in the sick book, and if they have to miss classes because of illness, should make arrangements with the nurses for an excused permission previous to missing class.

Routine medical care is taken care of in the general registration fee.

FOOTBALL SCHEDULE

Sept. 27—Georgetown	at Wake Forest*
Oct. 4—Clemson	at Clemson
Oct. 11—North Carolina	at Chapel Hill
Oct. 18—George Washington	at Washington, D. C.
Oct. 25—Duke	at Wake Forest
Nov. 1—William & Mary	at Williamsburg, Va.
Nov. 8—Boston College	at Boston
Nov. 15—N. C. State	at Raleigh
Nov. 21—Duquesne	at Winston-Salem*
Nov. 27—South Carolina	at Charlotte

* Night Games

OFFICERS AND MEMBERS OF THE STUDENT COUNCIL

Horace R. Kornegay, President of the Student Body
 Glenn Brown, Vice President of the Student Body
 Joseph Plumbo, Secretary of the Student Body
 Douglas McIntyre, Treasurer of the Student Body

Senior Class Representatives to the Student Council

Kermit Caldwell
 Herbert Appenzeller
 Jesse Glasgow
 Tommy Stapleton
 Kyle Yates

Junior Representatives to the Student Council

Mack Parrish
 Ed Stanfield
 Bill Wood

Sophomore Representative to the Student Council

West Byrum

Law School Representatives to the Student Council

Warren Coble

Jack Canady

*Representatives of the Women's Division to the
Student Council*

Rita Umstead

Kay Williams

